|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Appendix 3. Time fixed-effects models estimating the effect of PRC leadership change on China’s international human rights policy |  |
|  | Response variables |  |
|  |  |
|  | RQ1 |  |  | RQ2 |  |  | RQ3 |  |  | XJP |
|  | T4 |  | T10 |  | T14 | T18 |  |  | T3 | T7 | T8 | T13 | T16 | T17 |  |  | T2 | T6 | T19 | T20 |  |  | T1 | T5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Xi Jinping era | 0.011 |  | 0.036 |  | 0.047 | -0.074 |  |  | -0.009 | -0.068\* | -0.105\*\*\* | -0.023 | -0.046 | -0.169\*\*\*\* |  |  | 0.237\*\*\* | 0.007 | -0.030 | 0.028 |  |  | 0.090\* | 0.226\*\*\* |
|  | (0.077) |  | (0.062) |  | (0.069) | (0.049) |  |  | (0.043) | (0.040) | (0.032) | (0.053) | (0.051) | (0.041) |  |  | (0.073) | (0.055) | (0.042) | (0.050) |  |  | (0.052) | (0.076) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| year2009 | 0.004 |  | 0.037 |  | 0.001 | 0.017 |  |  | 0.087\* | -0.057 | -0.073\*\* | -0.023 | -0.045 | -0.029 |  |  | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.057 | 0.052 |  |  | 0.013 | 0.039 |
|  | (0.080) |  | (0.065) |  | (0.072) | (0.051) |  |  | (0.045) | (0.042) | (0.033) | (0.055) | (0.053) | (0.043) |  |  | (0.076) | (0.057) | (0.044) | (0.052) |  |  | (0.054) | (0.079) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| year2010 | 0.010 |  | 0.013 |  | 0.003 | -0.036 |  |  | 0.005 | -0.060 | -0.077\*\* | 0.066 | -0.086 | -0.064 |  |  | 0.002 | 0.130\*\* | 0.139\*\*\* | 0.085 |  |  | 0.045 | -0.0004 |
|  | (0.090) |  | (0.073) |  | (0.081) | (0.058) |  |  | (0.051) | (0.047) | (0.038) | (0.062) | (0.060) | (0.048) |  |  | (0.086) | (0.064) | (0.049) | (0.058) |  |  | (0.061) | (0.089) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| year2011 | 0.236\*\*\* |  | 0.063 |  | 0.105 | -0.062 |  |  | 0.024 | -0.061 | -0.102\*\*\* | -0.029 | -0.086\* | -0.153\*\*\*\* |  |  | 0.081 | 0.032 | 0.008 | 0.091\* |  |  | 0.014 | 0.097 |
|  | (0.074) |  | (0.060) |  | (0.067) | (0.047) |  |  | (0.042) | (0.039) | (0.031) | (0.051) | (0.049) | (0.040) |  |  | (0.070) | (0.053) | (0.041) | (0.048) |  |  | (0.050) | (0.073) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| year2012 | 0.093 |  | 0.029 |  | 0.066 | -0.063 |  |  | 0.039 | -0.042 | -0.097\*\*\*\* | 0.018 | -0.062 | -0.149\*\*\*\* |  |  | 0.164\*\*\* | 0.048 | -0.009 | 0.045 |  |  | 0.021 | 0.125\* |
|  | (0.067) |  | (0.054) |  | (0.060) | (0.043) |  |  | (0.037) | (0.035) | (0.028) | (0.046) | (0.044) | (0.036) |  |  | (0.063) | (0.048) | (0.037) | (0.043) |  |  | (0.045) | (0.066) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| year 2013 | 0.216\*\*\*\* |  | 0.045 |  | 0.080\* | -0.025 |  |  | 0.013 | 0.0001 | 0.006 | 0.038 | -0.023 | 0.002 |  |  | -0.102\*\* | 0.007 | 0.027 | 0.010 |  |  | -0.080\*\* | -0.118\*\* |
|  | (0.053) |  | (0.043) |  | (0.048) | (0.034) |  |  | (0.030) | (0.028) | (0.022) | (0.036) | (0.035) | (0.028) |  |  | (0.050) | (0.038) | (0.029) | (0.034) |  |  | (0.036) | (0.052) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| year 2014 | 0.175\*\*\*\* |  | 0.060 |  | 0.080\* | -0.009 |  |  | 0.039 | 0.007 | 0.027 | 0.059\* | -0.022 | 0.0001 |  |  | -0.134\*\*\* | -0.005 | 0.008 | -0.020 |  |  | -0.085\*\* | -0.140\*\*\* |
|  | (0.050) |  | (0.041) |  | (0.045) | (0.032) |  |  | (0.028) | (0.026) | (0.021) | (0.035) | (0.033) | (0.027) |  |  | (0.048) | (0.036) | (0.028) | (0.033) |  |  | (0.034) | (0.050) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| year 2015 | 0.024 |  | 0.084\* |  | -0.023 | 0.024 |  |  | 0.017 | 0.034 | 0.023 | 0.032 | 0.044 | 0.032 |  |  | -0.141\*\*\* | 0.019 | 0.010 | -0.028 |  |  | -0.048 | -0.154\*\*\* |
|  | (0.053) |  | (0.043) |  | (0.048) | (0.034) |  |  | (0.030) | (0.028) | (0.022) | (0.036) | (0.035) | (0.028) |  |  | (0.050) | (0.038) | (0.029) | (0.034) |  |  | (0.036) | (0.052) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| year 2016 | 0.065 |  | 0.066 |  | 0.059 | -0.015 |  |  | 0.011 | 0.055\*\* | 0.011 | 0.023 | 0.052 | 0.030 |  |  | -0.218\*\*\*\* | 0.015 | 0.012 | 0.002 |  |  | 0.061\* | -0.224\*\*\*\* |
|  | (0.054) |  | (0.044) |  | (0.048) | (0.034) |  |  | (0.030) | (0.028) | (0.022) | (0.037) | (0.036) | (0.029) |  |  | (0.051) | (0.038) | (0.029) | (0.035) |  |  | (0.036) | (0.053) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| year 2017 | 0.014 |  | -0.027 |  | -0.046 | -0.038 |  |  | 0.009 | 0.085\*\* | -0.0004 | -0.011 | 0.021 | -0.010 |  |  | -0.231\*\*\* | -0.032 | -0.012 | -0.034 |  |  | 0.507\*\*\*\* | -0.218\*\*\* |
|  | (0.082) |  | (0.067) |  | (0.074) | (0.053) |  |  | (0.046) | (0.043) | (0.034) | (0.057) | (0.055) | (0.044) |  |  | (0.078) | (0.059) | (0.045) | (0.053) |  |  | (0.056) | (0.081) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| year 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.002 |  | 0.003 |  | 0.001 | 0.112\*\*\* |  |  | 0.009 | 0.068\*\* | 0.106\*\*\*\* | 0.034 | 0.088\*\* | 0.179\*\*\*\* |  |  | 0.003 | 0.025 | 0.042 | 0.006 |  |  | 0.009 | 0.001 |
|  | (0.062) |  | (0.050) |  | (0.055) | (0.039) |  |  | (0.035) | (0.032) | (0.026) | (0.042) | (0.041) | (0.033) |  |  | (0.058) | (0.044) | (0.034) | (0.040) |  |  | (0.042) | (0.061) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.061) |
| Observations | 610 |  | 610 |  | 610 | 610 |  |  | 610 | 610 | 610 | 610 | 610 | 610 |  |  | 610 | 610 | 610 | 610 |  |  | 610 | 610 |
| R2 | 0.100 |  | 0.031 |  | 0.042 | 0.030 |  |  | 0.022 | 0.028 | 0.029 | 0.017 | 0.038 | 0.079 |  |  | 0.063 | 0.018 | 0.043 | 0.025 |  |  | 0.242 | 0.045 |
| Adjusted R2 | 0.085 |  | 0.015 |  | 0.026 | 0.013 |  |  | 0.005 | 0.012 | 0.013 | 0.0001 | 0.022 | 0.064 |  |  | 0.047 | 0.001 | 0.027 | 0.008 |  |  | 0.230 | 0.029 |
| Residual Std. Error (df = 599) | 0.247 |  | 0.200 |  | 0.222 | 0.157 |  |  | 0.138 | 0.129 | 0.103 | 0.169 | 0.163 | 0.132 |  |  | 0.234 | 0.176 | 0.135 | 0.160 |  |  | 0.167 | 0.243 |
| F Statistic (df = 10; 599) | 6.644\*\*\*\* |  | 1.925\*\* |  | 2.638\*\*\* | 1.830\* |  |  | 1.322 | 1.713\* | 1.805\* | 1.005 | 2.365\*\*\* | 5.162\*\*\*\* |  |  | 3.996\*\*\*\* | 1.088 | 2.666\*\*\* | 1.507 |  |  | 19.148\*\*\*\* | 2.795\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Note: 1 coefficient not defined for singularities issues |  |  | \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01; \*\*\*\*p<0.001 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |